|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Inclusion | Exclusion |
| **Population** |  |
| Female  Aged 13-19  In:   * Europe * New Zealand * UK * USA * Canada * Australia | Ethnic subgroups – not generalisable to whole populations/outside of specific country/region |
| **Intervention/Exposure** |  |
| Either:   * Measuring whole/majority-population exposure; or * Intervention/exposure generalisable to whole population   Interventions to reduce pregnancy (including repeat pregnancies)  Interventions to tackle risk behaviour  Intervention generalisable to whole population  Reviews of effectiveness of contraception  Other time-varying exposures linked to pregnancy:   * Cultural * Political * Economic * Education   Covering period 1990 to present day (can include earlier time periods) | Post-natal care  Maternal health/social care |
| **Comparison** |  |
| Recording change/difference   * Across time * Exposed/unexposed populations |  |
| **Outcomes** |  |
| Rates of pregnancy  Pregnancy-related risk behaviours (i.e. unprotected sex, age of first sex, number of sexual partners) | Only reporting knowledge of pregnancy/contraceptive use, intention to use contraceptives, self-efficacy etc. |
| **Study design** |  |
| Reviews of published literature |  |